

#### Accordo di Programma MSE-ENEA





#### RICERCA DI SISTEMA ELETTRICO

#### REATTORI DI IV GENERAZIONE E SICUREZZA NUCLEARE

#### COLLABORAZIONE INTERNAZIONALE PER IL NUCLEARE DI IV GENERAZIONE

Mariano Tarantino (mariano.tarantino@enea.it)

## Contesto Europeo



#### **SNETP**

- maintaining the safety and competitiveness of today's technologies (NUGENIA)
- developing a new generation of more sustainable reactor technologies (ESNII)
- developing new applications for nuclear power (NC2I)

ESNII

 addressing the need for demonstration of Generation IV Fast Neutron Reactor technologies, together with supporting research infrastructures, fuel facilities and R&D

SRIA

• provides decision-makers and the scientific community at large with research, development and demonstration roadmaps to achieve the short (2015), medium (2020) and long-term (2040-2050) goals of the SET Plan

SNETP – Sustainable Nuclear Energy Technology Platform

ESNII – European Sustainable Nuclear Industrial Initiative

SRIA – Strategic Research Initiative Agenda

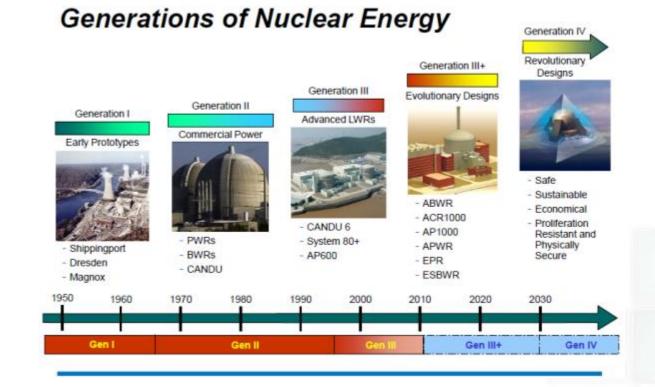
## Contesto Europeo



#### "STRATEGIC RESEARCH INITIATIVE AGENDA" (SRIA)



"With respect to the 2010 technologies evaluation....The Lead Fast Reactor technology has significantly extended its technological base and can be considered as the shorter-term alternative technology, whereas the Gas Fast reactor technology has to be considered as a longer-term alternative option."







Safety and Reliability
Sustainability
Economics
Proliferation resistance

SFR SCWR MSR LFR GFR 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 203

#### Viability

Basic concepts, technologies and processes are tested under relevant conditions, with all potential technical show-stoppers identified and resolved

#### **Performance**

Engineering-scale processes, phenomena and materials capabilities are verified and optimised under prototypical conditions

#### **Demonstration**

This phase involves the licensing, construction and operation of a prototype or demonstration system in partnership with industry and perhaps other countries. The detailed design will be completed and licensing of the system will be performed during this phase



#### **FALCON CONSORTIUM\***

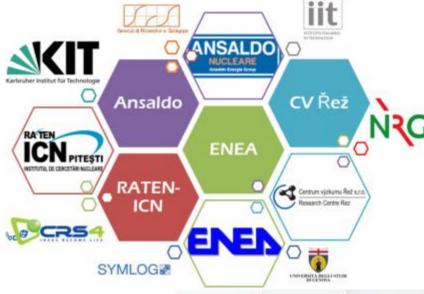


- 18 months
- Unincorporated consortium
- In-kind contributions
- Optimize the cooperation
- Areas: <u>strategic</u>, <u>management</u>, <u>governance</u>, <u>financial</u> and technical



- Detailed agreement
- Manage the R&D needs
- Engineering design
- Licensing, and
- Commit the construction







#### **EXPLOITING POTENTIAL SYNERGIES IN FUNDS**

Synergic Funding Scheme

H2020

staff, equipment, travel, subcontracting Budget: 70% EC + 30% inkind by Partners (no ESIF!) **ESIF** 

#### **ERDF**

Eligible cost: purchasing R&D equipment and instrastructures

Budget: ESIF from different Ops + relevant % of Public Funds (no H2020!)

**ESF** 







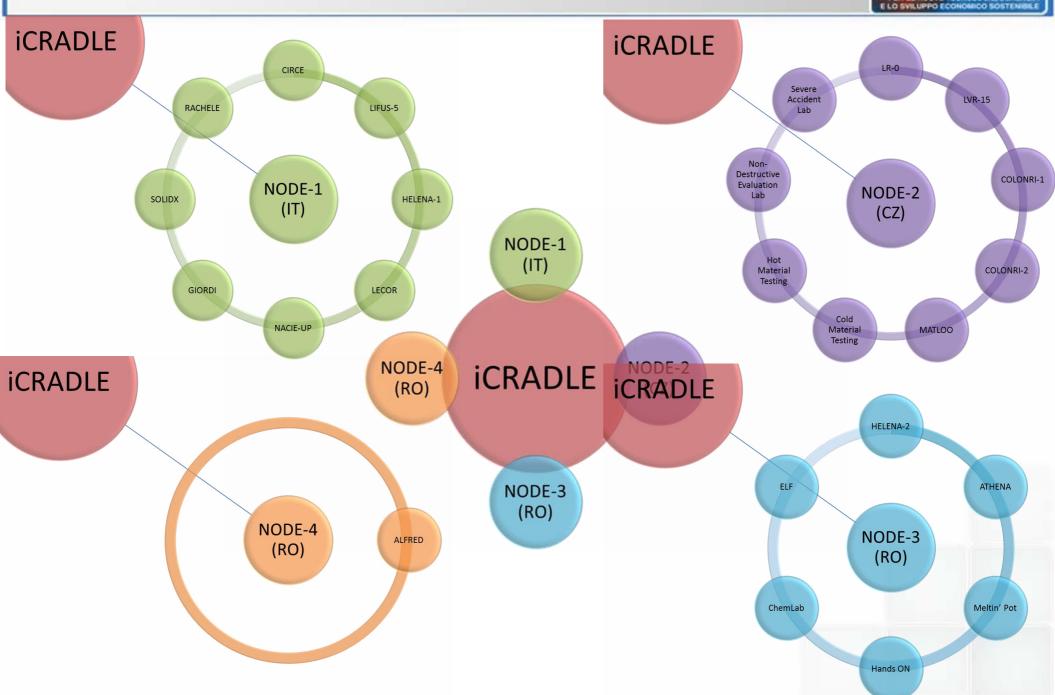
#### **iCRADLE**

Infrastructure for Cooperative Research to Advance up to Demonstration the Lead technology in Europe



The iCRADLE proposal is meant to provide Europe with a Distributed Research Infrastructure (D-RI) for research, development and qualification (R&D&Q) of the Heavy Liquid Metal (HLM) technology for innovative nuclear reactors demonstration and, in a longer term, the safe and sustainable operation of future power plants





#### **ALFRED**

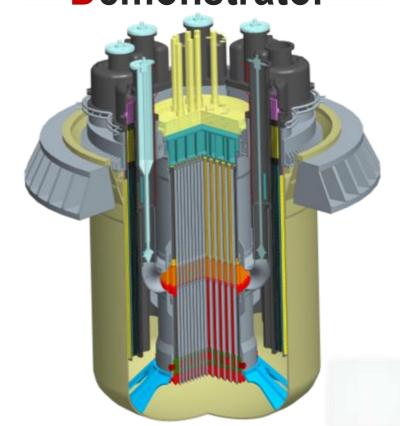


**ALFRED** is a Research Reactor, as part of an **pan-European Distributed Research Infrastructure**.

**ALFRED** is a **demonstrator**, and not a prototype, dedicated to the **development** of the LFR technology.

**ALFRED** is a 300 MWth reactor addressing the concerns on safety, economics and sustainability of nuclear energy.

# Advanced Lead Fast Reactor European Demonstrator



Demonstration of a safer and more sustainable secure energy

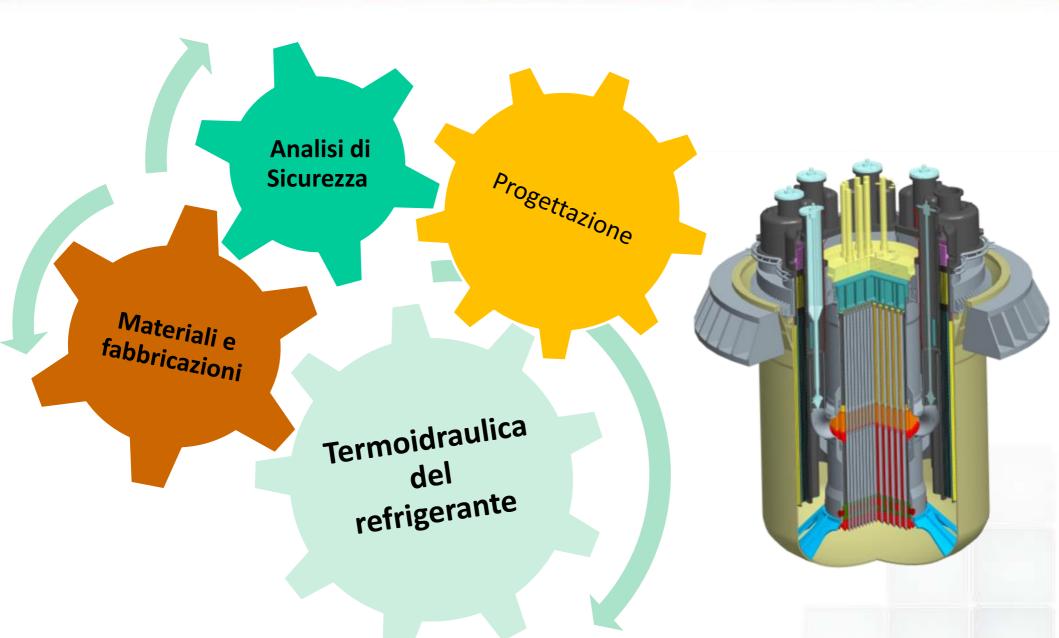
#### Sinergie



- ☑ LEADER Lead cooled European Advanced Demonstrator Reactor
- **☑** THINS Thermal Hydraulic of Innovative Nuclear Systems
- **☑** FREYA Fast Reactor Experiments for hYbrid Applications
- ☑ GETMAT Gen IV and Transmutation Materials
- ☑ MATTER Materials Testing and Rules
- **☑ SEARCH** Safe Exploitation Related Chemistry for HLM reactors
- ☑ MAXSIMA Methodology, Analysis and Experiments for the "Safety In MYRRHA Assessment"
- ☑ ESNII+ Preparing ESNII for HORIZON 2020
- **☑** MARISA Myrrha Research Infrastructure Support Action
- ☑ MATISSE Materials' Innovations for a Safe and Sustainable nuclear in Europe
- **✓ MYRTE MYRRHA** Research and Transmutation Endeavour
- **SESAME** thermal hydraulics Simulations and Experiments for the Safety Assessment of MEtal cooled reactors

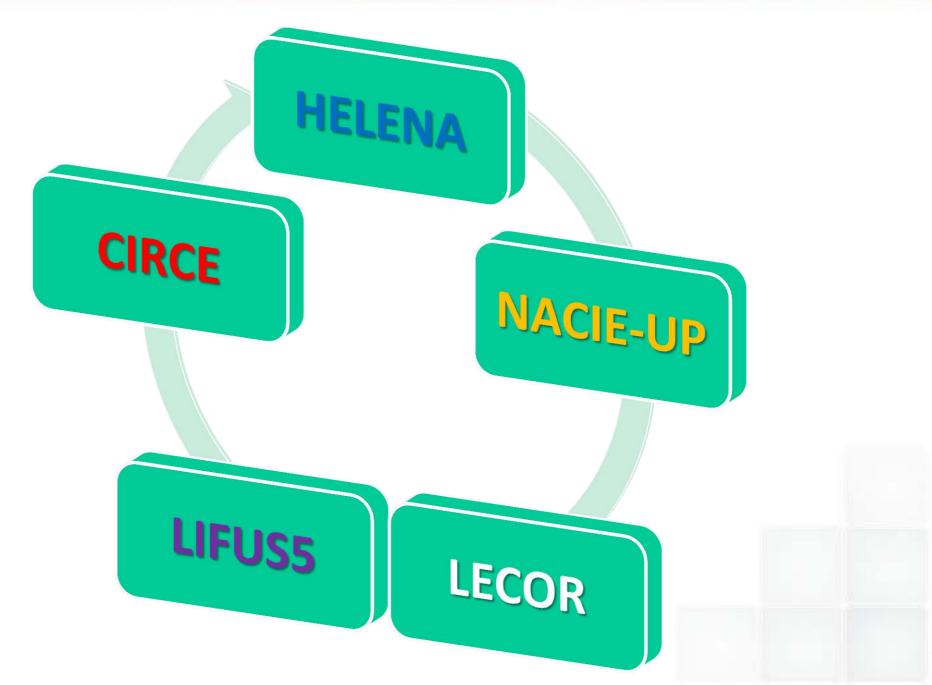
#### Struttura Generale





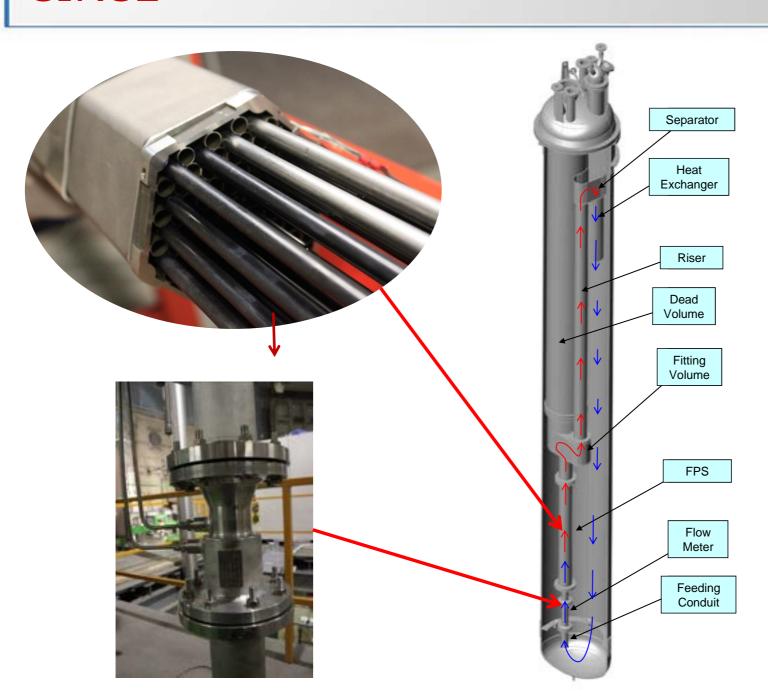
#### Infrastrutture ENEA





## **CIRCE**

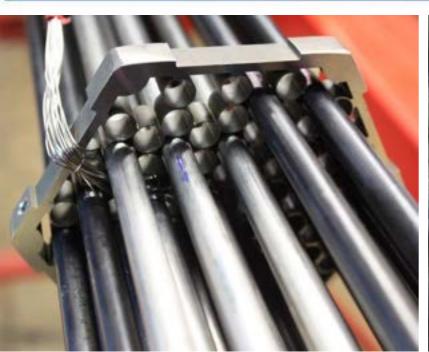


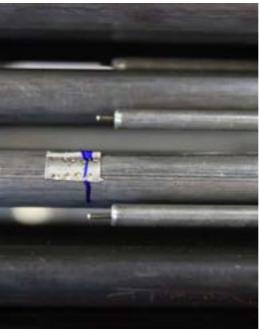




## CIRCE - Fuel Pin Simulator

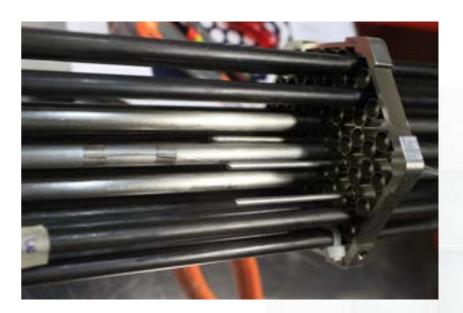






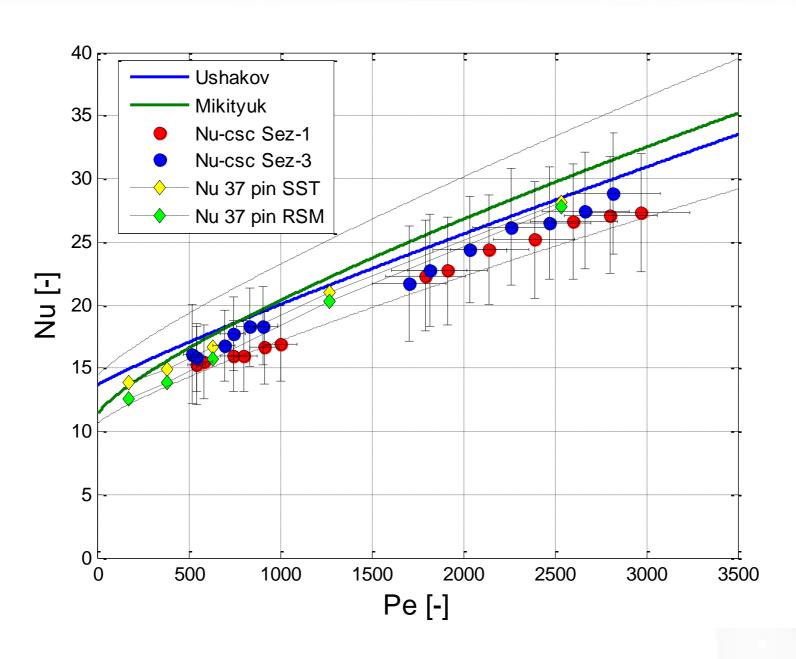






## CIRCE - Experimental Results





#### **NACIE-UP**

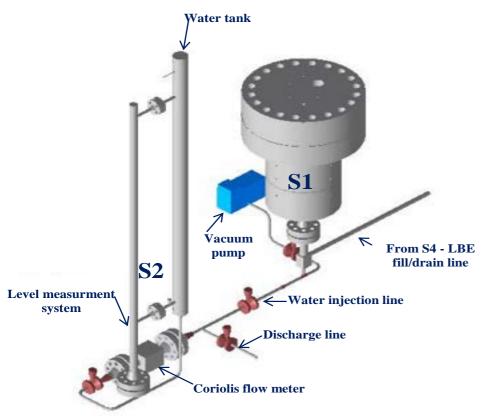


















## HELENA









## LECOR









## Grazie!